

2024 学年第一学期期中初一英语练习卷

班别：_____ 姓名：_____ 考号：_____

注意事项：

1. 本试卷分第一部分（选择题）和第二部分（非选择题）两部分：共 10 页，满分 90 分，全闭卷作答，考试时间 100 分钟。

第一部分

一, 语音知识 （共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分）

从各题所给的 A, B, C 和 D 项中, 选出划线部分的发音与其他单词划线部分不一致的选项, 并在答题卡上将该选项涂黑。

- | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. A. <u>man</u> y | B. br <u>ea</u> d | C. <u>pl</u> anet | D. c <u>e</u> lebrate |
| 2. A. <u>p</u> uzzle | B. than <u>k</u> s | C. <u>som</u> etimes | D. post <u>er</u> s |
| 3. A. <u>au</u> tumn | B. sp <u>o</u> rt | C. <u>h</u> ot | D. <u>f</u> our |
| 4. A. <u>h</u> eigh <u>t</u> | B. cr <u>y</u> | C. <u>k</u> ind | D. <u>s</u> ystem |
| 5. A. clim <u>b</u> | B. <u>h</u> obby | C. <u>b</u> low | D. cl <u>u</u> b |

二, 词语选择 （共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分）

阅读下面句子, 根据句子意思, 从各题所给的 A, B, C 和 D 项中, 选出与划线部分单词或短语意思相近的选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

6. With her help, my English has improved a lot.

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| A. to study harder | B. to be easier |
| C. to get better | D. to be more interested |

7. I enjoy outdoor activities with my friends after school.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| A. some classes you are interested in | B. something that you take part in |
| C. some food that you like to share | D. some games that you like to play |

8. When spring comes, everything is alive.

- | | |
|------------------|---------------------|
| A. turning green | B. growing stronger |
| C. getting warm | D. having life |

9. We have a 10- minute break between two classes.

- | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|-------------|
| A. rest | B. trip | C. game | D. exercise |
|---------|---------|---------|-------------|

10. My parents work hard to provide all the things I need.

- | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| A. help | B. give | C. make | D. show |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|

三, 句子选择 （共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分）

根据所给句子的意思, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该选项编号涂黑。

11. _____ when you go out.

- | | | | |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 16. A. a | B. an | C. the | D. / |
| 17. A. wear | B. to wear | C. wears | D. wearing |
| 18. A. let | B. lets | C. letting | D. to let |
| 19. A. greatness | B. greater | C. great | D. greatly |
| 20. A. leafes | B. leafs | C. leaf | D. leaves |

- | | | | |
|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| 21. A. in | B. with | C. of | D. on |
| 22. A. yours | B. yourself | C. your | D. you |
| 23. A. this | B. that | C. it | D. there |
| 24. A. how | B. why | C. what | D. when |
| 25. A. excited | B. most exciting | C. more excited | D. exciting |

五, 完形填空 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从各题所给的 A, B, C 和 D 项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该选项编号涂黑。

Long ago, a little boy was walking through a park. In the middle of the park there was a 26 with a sign on it. The 27 said, "I am a magic tree. Say the magic words and you will see."

The boy tried to 28 the magic words. He tried "open" "hurry", and many more, but none of them worked.

Tired and upset, the boy 29 out, "This is too difficult. Please, dear tree!" Suddenly, a big 30 opened at the bottom of the tree. He came in. Inside everything was 31. He couldn't see anything except for a sign. The sign said, "Carry on with your magic." Then the boy said, "That is a good idea. 32, dear tree!" With this, the inside of the tree lit up 33 and showed a road. The road led to a 34 full of toys and chocolates.

The little boy brought all his friends to the magic tree and they had the best party ever in the room. This is why people always say that "35" and "thank you" are the magic words.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| 26. A. flower | B. tree | C. toy | D. boy |
| 27. A. sign | B. park | C. dream | D. rubbish |
| 28. A. see | B. hear | C. guess | D. touch |
| 29. A. looked | B. carried | C. cried | D. went |
| 30. A. door | B. book | C. mouth | D. eye |
| 31. A. big | B. new | C. strange | D. dark |
| 32. A. Don't do it | B. No way | C. Thank you | D. Goodbye |
| 33. A. busily | B. carefully | C. brightly | D. sadly |
| 34. A. box | B. room | C. tree | D. park |
| 35. A. hurry | B. hello | C. open | D. please |

六, 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 33 分)

第一节 阅读理解 (共 15 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从 36~50 给的 A, B, C 和 D 项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该选项编号涂黑。

(A)

Cindy studies in a middle school. She likes drawing pictures. When Cindy first came to the new school, she felt very lonely, because she had few friends. She wanted to make some friends with the same hobbies as her, but it was too hard. She

was new and shy, and she was afraid to talk with them. After a week, her teacher Mr Green asked Cindy to sit next to Jenny. But she was unhappy because Jenny was too noisy, too outgoing and she acted like a boy. And sometimes she was very rude (粗鲁的) to her classmates. Cindy was very worried. “Jenny will not be my friend. We are so different,” she said to herself.

However, as time went by, Cindy became more outgoing because of Jenny. In fact, Jenny is really lovely and helpful. They are different, but they help each other and they become good friends. Cindy has made a lot of friends because of Jenny. She’s really happy.

Now, Jenny is studying in a new school. Cindy really misses her. “It’s not important to be the same as your friends. Good friends share happiness and sadness,” said Cindy.

36. Who would Cindy like to make friends with?

- | | |
|---|--|
| A. Sally who loves singing and dancing. | B. Kate who enjoys going out with friends. |
| C. Rose who likes painting cats. | D. Jane who is interested in reading. |

37. Why did Mr Green ask Cindy to sit next to Jenny?

- A. Because Mr Green knew that Jenny wanted to make friends with Cindy.
B. Because Mr Green hoped that Jenny could help Cindy become outgoing.
C. Because Jenny and Cindy had the same hobbies.
D. Because Cindy was afraid to talk with others except Jenny.

38. Why did Cindy feel unhappy to sit next to Jenny at the beginning?

- | | |
|---|--|
| A. Because Jenny liked to play with boys. | B. Because Jenny was rude to her. |
| C. Because Jenny didn’t talk with her. | D. Because she thought Jenny wasn’t a good girl. |

39. What does Cindy think of Jenny now?

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| A. Too rude and outgoing. | B. Too shy and quiet. |
| C. Lovely and helpful. | D. Helpful but shy. |

40. What can you learn from the passage?

- | | |
|---|--|
| A. Jenny changes Cindy a lot. | B. Cindy and Jenny are now in the same school. |
| C. Jenny and Cindy share a lot of same hobbies. | D. Jenny and Cindy don’t like each other now. |

(B)

“Such a cold day,” said Mother Nature, “and no blankets (毯子), I am afraid the cold weather will pick my babies’ leaves, take away their flowers and make them sick till they are ready to die.”

“I must write a letter to Father Winter ” said Mother Nature.

This is what the letter said:

Dear Father Winter.

Do you have any warm blankets for my babies? The season is coming when they should have a long, long sleep. And the

cold weather is coming too. Please send me some blankets soon.

From your old friend.

Mother Nature

Then she called her postman, Autumn Wind, and sent him to the north with her letter.

King Winter was sitting at the back of the North Wind, planning his coming work on Earth when Autumn Wind arrived with the letter.

“Dear me! Something must be done to stop the babies getting cold. Ho! Snowflake, come here and bring your sisters and brothers with you. Mother Nature has been in need of you, my helpers, and go down to the Earth, and **cover up the babies.**”

Just then a golden-edged cloud floated by, and the snowflakes stayed together on it and were soon travelling to the Earth.

The next morning, white blankets had covered the land. Dear Mother Nature was glad because her babies were all sleeping safe and warm under the white blankets.

41. According to the story, which season was coming?

- A. Spring. B. Summer. C. Autumn. D. Winter.

42. What were the babies of Mother Nature?

- A. The plants. B. The clouds.
C. The seasons. D. The Autumn Wind and the North Wind.

43. What does the underlined words “cover up the babies” in Paragraph 8 mean?

- A. Wake up the babies to help them. B. Wake up the babies to play with them.
C. Stay on the babies to travel with them. D. Stay on the babies to keep them warm.

44. What is the correct order (顺序) for the story?

- a. The babies were safe and warm. b. The snowflakes travelled to the Earth.
c. Mother Nature sent a letter to Father Winter. d. The babies of Mother Nature were getting sick.
A. a, c, d, b B. d, b, c, a C. a, b, c, d D. d, c, b, a

45. What’s the best title of the passage?

- A. Mother Nature B. The White Blankets
C. Babies Keep Warm D. A Letter to Father Winter

(C)



Restaurants around the world only used lots of plastic straws (塑料吸管) before, but many of them start using paper ones now. Are paper straws really better than plastic straws?

A plastic straw usually takes more than 200 years to break down (分解). It slowly turns into small pieces of plastic. If they

fall into the sea, seabirds and fish will eat them for food. It is bad for their health and may kill them. Paper straws are different. They start to break down in just three days. They are much safer and better for animals and Earth.

However, some people still don't like paper straws. They think paper straws will affect (影响) the taste of the drink. In fact, we can use other things. For example, glass straws are easy to clean. And we can use them for a long time. We can also use real straws. Many people started to use them in the 1800s.

46. What kind of straws are restaurants using now?

- A. Only paper straws.
- B. Only plastic straws.
- C. Paper and plastic straws.
- D. Glass and real straws.

47. What does the underlined word "them" refer to in paragraph 2?

- A. Seabirds.
- B. Fish.
- C. Small pieces of plastic.
- D. Paper straws

48. Why don't some people like paper straws?

- A. Because they like glass and real straws.
- B. Because paper straws aren't easy to clean.
- C. Because there are lots of other straws to use.
- D. Because they think they make the drink tastes bad.

49. What can you learn from the passage?

- A. People didn't use real straws in the 1800s.
- B. Paper straws are safer and better for Earth.
- C. If seabirds eat plastic straws, they must die.
- D. People use plastic straws every day now.

50. What does this text mainly talk about?

- A. When we started to use straws.
- B. How many kinds of straws we have.
- C. How to use paper straws in a restaurant.
- D. Why we should stop using plastic straws.

第二节 阅读填空（共3小题, 每小题1分, 满分3分）

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从所给的 A, B, C, D 和 E 项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该选项编号涂黑。

___51___ It's a course that all the students have to take. Primary school students learn to put things together and make simple food. High school students learn cooking skills such as baking (烘烤). Maybe you think this is strange. But many children in the UK eat fast food and ready meals. The teachers hope the cooking courses will encourage children to eat healthier food. ___52___

When I took cooking classes, I learned simple dishes like chicken wings. I brought the things I needed to cook the meal in class. ___53___

- A. It's also a useful life skill.
- B. But sometimes things went wrong.
- C. Then I took the dish home for my family.
- D. In British schools, kids take cooking classes.
- E. Most students and teachers don't like these classes.

第二部分

七, 写作 (共四节, 满分 22 分)

第一节 语篇填词 (共 3 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 3 分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 用所给单词的有字母写出所缺单词。在填写答卷时, 要求写出完整单词。

I am a Grade Seven student and my school day is very busy. I learn many subjects such as Chinese, Maths and English. G_____54_____ is my favourite subject. Because the teacher is p_____55_____ and kind. He helps us learn about the world in a different way. Now everyone in our class r_____56_____ that we can learn about the Earth well through his classes.

第二节 词形变换 (共 5 小题, 每小题 0.5 分, 满分 2.5 分)

根据句子的意思, 用所给单词的适当形式填空。

57. Winter is a time of joy and _____ (happy).
58. I fell from my bike on my way to school, but _____ (lucky) a classmate helped me and sent me to school.
59. Yao Ming is a famous basketball _____ (play).
60. The cat is so _____ (love) that everybody likes it.
61. When farmers need water, they hope that every day is _____ (rain) day.

第三节 完成语篇 (共 13 小题, 每小题 0.5 分, 满分 6.5 分)

根据所给的内容提示或用适当的介词完成短文。

(A)

My name is Su Wen, and I am telling you about my teachers and friends at school. I love the teachers and I have made a lot of friends there. The teacher sometimes teaches us _____62_____ _____63_____ (通过玩) games. It is a great way to learn. Li Hua is my best friend. He is helpful, and he _____64_____ _____65_____ _____66_____ (擅长) maths. When I meet difficult problems, I turn to him for help. Thanks to Li Hua, my maths has improved a lot. Close friends can really help us in our lives! Friends _____67_____ _____68_____ (依靠) each other for love, admiration, respect and support.

(B)

As the Earth goes around the Sun, the light from the Sun falls on the Earth from different directions. This helps create four seasons. In spring, _____69_____ _____70_____ (春雨) falls on the forests and fields. It's _____71_____ _____72_____ _____73_____ (去旅行令人兴奋) a trip in the countryside in springtime. In summer, the trees have a lot of green leaves, and they help keep me cool _____74_____ sunny days. Autumn is full of colour. Winter is peaceful and fun.

第四节 书面表达 (满分 10 分)

75. 假如你是李华, 你校准备举行一次以“Protect the Earth”为题的英语演讲比赛, 请根据以下表格的内容, 写一篇英语演讲稿参加此次比赛, 演讲稿需要包含以下提示的内容:

Protect the Earth		

	必要性	是我们的家园, 提供空气, 食物和水
	问题	1. 滥伐树木 2. (补充一个问题)
	倡议	提出两个倡议

注意：

- 1. 词数要求：80 词左右（短文开头已给出, 不计入总词数）
- 2. 不得透露学校, 姓名等任何个人信息, 否则不予评分。

Dear boys and girls, good morning! I’m very glad to stand here to give you a speech about protecting the Earth.

2024 学年第一学期期中初一英语练习卷

本试卷分第一部分（选择题）和第二部分（非选择题）两部分：共 10 页，满分 90 分，全闭卷作答，考试时间 100 分钟。

第一部分

一、语音知识（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

从各题所给的 A, B, C 和 D 项中，选出划线部分的发音与其他单词划线部分不一致的选项，并在答题卡上将该选项涂黑。

- | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. A. <u>man</u> y | B. br <u>ea</u> d | C. <u>pl</u> anet | D. <u>ce</u> lebrate |
| 2. A. <u>pu</u> zzle | B. than <u>k</u> s | C. <u>so</u> metimes | D. <u>po</u> sters |
| 3. A. <u>au</u> tumn | B. <u>sp</u> ort | C. <u>h</u> ot | D. <u>fo</u> ur |
| 4. A. <u>he</u> ight | B. <u>cr</u> y | C. <u>k</u> ind | D. <u>sy</u> stem |
| 5. A. <u>cl</u> imb | B. <u>hob</u> by | C. <u>bl</u> ow | D. <u>cl</u> ub |

【答案】1. C 2. B 3. C 4. D 5. A

【1 题详解】

many['meni], bread[bred], planet['plænit], celebrate['selibreit]。划线部分发音不同的是 C 选项，故选 C。

【2 题详解】

puzzle['pʌzl], thanks[θæŋks], sometimes['sʌmtaɪmz], posters['pəʊstəz]。划线部分发音不同的是 B 选项，故选 B。

【3 题详解】

autumn['ɔ:təm], sport[spɔ:t], hot[hɒt], four[fɔ:]。划线部分发音不同的是 C 选项，故选 C。

【4 题详解】

height[hait], cry[krai], kind[kaind], system['sɪstəm]。划线部分发音不同的是 D 选项，故选 D。

【5 题详解】

climb[klaɪm], hobby['hɒbi], blow[bləʊ], club[klʌb]。划线部分发音不同的是 A 选项，故选 A。

二、词语选择（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

阅读下面句子，根据句子意思，从各题所给的 A, B, C 和 D 项中，选出与划线部分单词或短语意思相近的选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

6. With her help, my English has improved a lot.

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| A. to study harder | B. to be easier |
| C. to get better | D. to be more interested |

【答案】C

【详解】句意：在她的帮助下，我的英语进步了很多。

考查短语辨析。to study harder 更加努力地学习，to be easier 更容易，to get better 变得更好，to be more interested 更感兴趣。improved“提高，进步”，与 C 项的意思相近。故选 C。

7. I enjoy outdoor **activities** with my friends after school.

- A. some classes you are interested in B. something that you take part in
C. some food that you like to share D. some games that you like to play

【答案】B

【详解】句意：放学后,我喜欢和朋友们一起进行户外活动。

考查常识。some classes you are interested in 一些你感兴趣的课程,something that you take part in 你参与的事情,some food that you like to share 一些你喜欢分享的食物,some games that you like to play 一些你喜欢玩的游戏。activities 表示“活动”,意思就是花时间做的事情,B 选项符合,故选 B。

8. When spring comes, everything is **alive**.

- A. turning green B. growing stronger
C. getting warm D. having life

【答案】D

【详解】句意：春天来了,万物复苏。

考查短语辨析。turning green 变绿,growing stronger 越来越强大,getting warm 取暖,激昂起来,having life 有生命。alive“有生气的,活着的”,所以 D 项意思相近。故选 D。

9 We have a 10- minute **break** between two classes.

- A. rest B. trip C. game D. exercise

【答案】A

【详解】句意：我们在两节课之间有一个 10 分钟的休息。

考查名词辨析。rest 休息,trip 旅行,game 游戏,exercise 锻炼。break 在此处是名词,表示“休息”,和 rest 同义。故选 A。

10. My parents work hard to **provide** all the things I need.

- A. help B. give C. make D. show

【答案】B

【详解】句意：我的父母努力工作来提供我需要的所有东西。

考查动词辨析。help 帮助,give 交给,提供,make 制造,show 展示。根据 “**provide** all the things I need” 可知,是提供我需要的东西,“provide” 意思为“提供,给予”,与“give” 意思最为相近。故选 B。

三、句子选择（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

根据所给句子的意思，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该选项编号涂黑。

11. _____ when you go out.

- A. Open the window B. You'd better bring an umbrella
C. Turn on the light D. Don't tell your parents

【答案】B

【详解】句意：你出去的时候最好带把伞。

考查常识。Open the window 开窗户,You'd better bring an umbrella 你最好带把伞,Turn on the light 打开灯,Don't tell your parents 不要告诉你父母。根据“when you go out.”可知,此处是外出时的建议或提醒,B 选项符合逻辑,故选 B。

12. When there is thunder and lightning outside, _____.

- A. find a place and stay inside
- B. stay under the tree
- C. never stay at home
- D. play in the rain

【答案】A

【详解】句意：当外面有雷电时,找一个地方待在里面。

考查常识。find a place and stay inside 找一个地方待在里面,stay under the tree 待在树下,never stay at home 永远不要待在家里,play in the rain 在雨中玩耍。根据常识可知,在外面遇到雷电时,应立即寻找装有避雷针的建筑物或钢筋混凝土建筑物躲避,避免在河流,湖泊等水域附近逗留,不要靠近高压电线,路灯,广告牌等,也不要在大树下躲避。故选 A。

13. It will be cool and sunny tomorrow, and _____.

- A. it's good to eat ice cream
- B. you have to put on thick clothes
- C. let's have a picnic in the park
- D. why not go to the library

【答案】C

【详解】句意：明天天气会很凉爽,阳光灿烂,我们去公园野餐吧。

考查情景交际。it's good to eat ice cream 很适合吃冰淇淋,you have to put on thick clothes 你必须穿上厚衣服,let's have a picnic in the park 让我们去公园野餐吧,why not go to the library 为什么不去图书馆呢。根据“It will be cool and sunny tomorrow,”可知,明天天气很好,所以建议去公园野餐,故选 C。

14. He is friendly and helpful, _____.

- A. he seldom talks to others
- B. he likes reading books about animals
- C. he never does housework at home
- D. he often gives a hand to anyone in need

【答案】D

【详解】句意：他很友好,乐于助人,经常向任何需要帮助的人伸出援手。

考查情景交际。he seldom talks to others 他很少和别人说话,he likes reading books about animals 他喜欢读关于动物的书,he never does housework at home 他在家从不做家务,he often gives a hand to anyone in need 他经常帮助任何有需要的人。根据前半句“He is friendly and helpful”可知,友好且乐于助人的人会经常向任何需要帮助的人伸出援手。故选 D。

15. I have a good time at school, and _____.

- A. every day I am busy with my schoolwork
- B. I usually help my classmates clean the classroom
- C. I always take part in many interesting activities
- D. I never go home late after school

【答案】C

【详解】句意：我在学校过得很愉快,我总是参加许多有趣的活动。

考查常识。every day I am busy with my schoolwork 每天我都忙于我的功课,I usually help my classmates clean the classroom 我通常帮助我的同学打扫教室,I always take part in many interesting activities 我总是参加许多有趣的活动,I

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